



## Case Study Securing Global Power Generation Network



Enel improved the reliability, efficiency and cybersecurity of its power generation plants and networks in Italy.

Working together, Enel and Nozomi Networks achieved substantial, measurable improvements in control network reliability, efficiency, and cybersecurity.

### Customer Profile

- A multinational energy company, operating in 30 countries across 4 continents
- One of the world's leading integrated electricity and gas operators

### Goals & Challenges

- Improve reliability, efficiency, and cybersecurity
- Eliminate manual, time consuming ICS monitoring, troubleshooting and correlation work
- In-depth support for SCADA protocol IEC 60870-5-104

### Results

- Improved productivity, availability, and cyber resiliency
- Centralized monitoring, troubleshooting and securing of the industrial control network
- Reduced troubleshooting and remediation efforts



“Through this partnership, we have made a substantial improvement in our Remote Control System. Nozomi Networks’ SCADAguardian is now a fundamental element of our network infrastructure and an essential tool for our daily activities.”

“Nozomi Networks proved to us, through an extensive production pilot in Italy, that their non-intrusive in-depth technology was able to substantially improve the reliability, efficiency, and cybersecurity of our remote control system.”

**FEDERICO BELLIO**  
Head of Power Generation, Remote Control System



### The Challenge: Enhancing Security Profile while Increasing Operational Efficiency

Electric energy operators around the world are working to increase the reliability and cyber resiliency of their systems. This includes Enel, a global power company that manages and monitors the Italian power grid.

#### This grid:

- Serves 31 million customers
- Has a net installed energy capacity exceeding 31 gigawatts
- Includes more than 500 power generation plants, including hydroelectric, thermoelectric, and wind
- Is managed and monitored by Enel 24/7/365
- Is operated by Terna, the Italian Transmission System Operator (TSO)

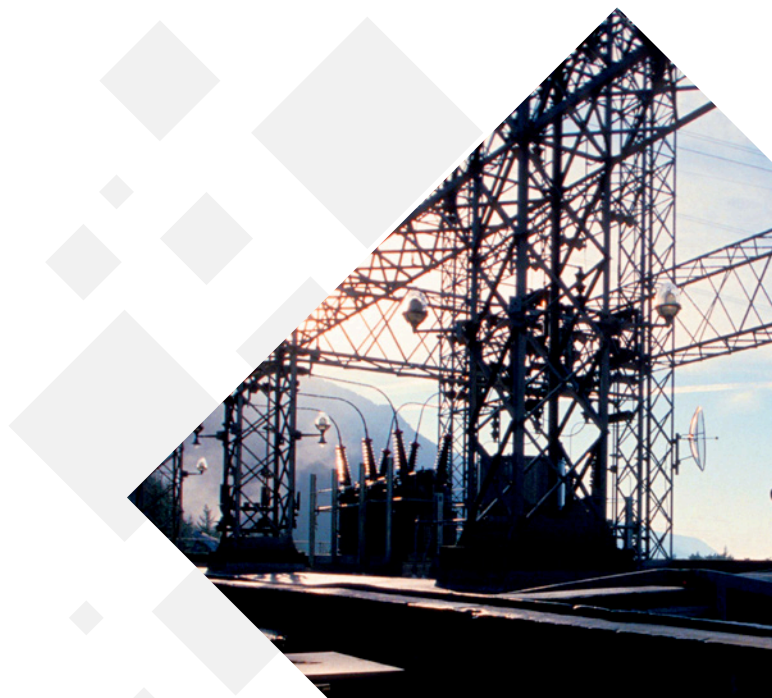
Enel is responsible for the availability of the grid's underlying ICS and industrial network. It also manages Regional Control Centers and Interconnection Centers which connect with the TSO. The TSO manages the flow of energy to the grid plus controls and remotely regulates the power generation of power plants, increasing and decreasing power production as required. The complex system of interaction and cooperation between Enel and the TSO has strong security implications as well as operational and business challenges.



### Enel's Goals: Improved Efficiency, Reliability, and ICS Security

Initially Enel was using standard networking tools to manage, monitor and troubleshoot the ICS and the control network. However, operations were manual and time consuming. Information was difficult to gather and required human knowledge to be understood and correlated.

Enel wanted to improve efficiency as well as reliability and security with another approach. Plus, it required in-depth support of SCADA protocol IEC 60870-5-104, used for power system monitoring and control and support for the security requirements of IEC 62351.



“This project benefited from the combination of Enel’s extensive experience operating distributed power production control networks and our unique, patented technology for non-intrusive in-depth analysis of Industrial Control Systems.”

“Together we have improved the reliability, efficiency, and cybersecurity of Enel’s power generation system in Italy, a national critical infrastructure.”

**MORENO CARULLO**  
Chief Technology Officer of Nozomi Networks



## SCADAguardian: Proves its Value Throughout the Project Roll-Out

Working together, Enel and Nozomi Networks deployed SCADAguardian at one Regional Control Center first. Following extensive testing and fine-tuning the deployment proceeded to full-scale roll-out.

As a first step SCADAguardian probes were installed at all Regional Control Centers to monitor the Italian operational network. They were also installed at Interconnection Centers to monitor the connection between Enel and the TSO.

Next the SCADAguardian Central Management Console was installed to operate, monitor, and update the probes from a central control room.

Finally, SCADAguardian portable P500 appliances were introduced to monitor and analyze segments requiring investigation and troubleshooting.



## The Results: Improved Productivity, Availability and Cyber Resiliency

Post deployment Enel uses Nozomi Networks' solution to monitor, troubleshoot, and protect its industrial control network from a central location. Gathering information has become an automated process and one that delivers correlated and meaningful information. This has improved efficiency and allowed Enel's staff to focus on protecting operations.

### Tangible benefits include:

- Full visibility and monitoring of the Enel control network. Includes sites at remote, isolated locations as well as the connections between Enel and the TSO.
- Enhanced operational insight such as detecting misconfigurations, anomalous activities, critical states, and standard and advanced security attacks. Supervision utilizes in-depth understanding of Enel's ICS and supported SCADA application level protocols such as IEC 60870-5-104.
- Automatic real-time notification of industrial events of interest, including alerts triggered by custom-designed rules and constraints.
- Traffic analysis for current and future investigations thanks to SCADAguardian's unique features.



“Enel Power Plants are a strategic asset we are committed to protect. Malfunctions or damage to this infrastructure would be a threat to our national security.”

“With Nozomi Networks' SCADAguardian we can now detect and collect operational and cybersecurity issues in real time, and take corrective actions before the threat can strike.”

**GIAN LUIGI PUGNI**  
Head Of Cybersecurity Designs

## The Nozomi Networks Advantage

Up to now cybersecurity solutions have involved cumbersome manual configurations, a requirement that doesn't fit with the complexity of industrial installations. Nozomi Networks' technology, on the other hand, combines recent advances in AI (artificial intelligence) and machine learning with in-depth ICS knowledge. The result is a solution that automatically models and monitors large, heterogeneous industrial systems.

Let SCADAguardian automate the hard work of knowing and monitoring your ICS – providing you with the real-time visibility and detection you need to ensure cyber resilience and high availability.



### About Enel



With more than 61 million users worldwide, Enel has the largest customer base among European competitors and figures among Europe's leading power companies in terms of installed capacity and reported EBITDA.

Enel manages a highly diverse network of power plants: hydroelectric, thermoelectric, nuclear, geothermal, wind, solar PV and other renewable sources. More than 47% of the electricity Enel produced in 2014 was free of carbon dioxide emissions, making it one of the world's major producers of clean energy.

### About Nozomi Networks

Nozomi Networks is revolutionizing Industrial Control System (ICS) cybersecurity with the most comprehensive platform to deliver real-time cybersecurity and operational visibility. Since 2013 the company has innovated the use of machine learning and artificial intelligence to secure critical infrastructure operations. Amid escalating threats targeting ICS, Nozomi Networks delivers one solution with real-time ICS monitoring, hybrid threat detection, process anomaly detection, industrial network visualization, asset inventory, and vulnerability assessment. Deployed in the world's largest industrial installations, customers benefit from advanced cybersecurity, improved operational reliability and enhanced IT/OT integration. Nozomi Networks is headquartered in San Francisco, California. Visit [www.nozominetworks.com](http://www.nozominetworks.com)



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