





# CASTAL

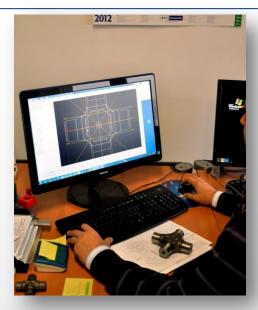
Hot forging of steel components

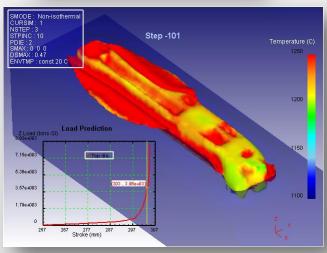
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July 20, 2014

## **CASTAL PLANT**







#### Established in 1971

CASTAL means competence for hot steel forging for more than 40 years.

Tradition, experience and technological innovation qualify CASTAL as leader in the production of engine parts such as pistons, camshafts, etc., as well as automotive, industrial and agricultural components.

The company is certified according to the ISO 9001:2008



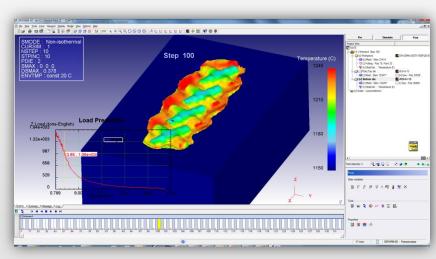




Integrated CAD/CAE/CAM



**Product and Process design** 



**CAE:** process simulation

## **DESIGN AND EQUIPMENT**



#### Forging and tools design:

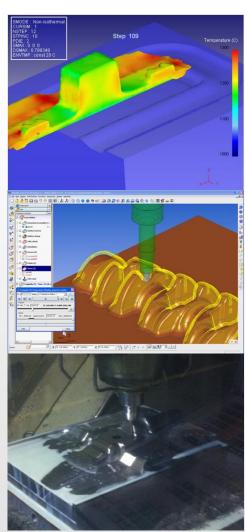
- Three-dimensional CAD Pro E
- CAM WorkNC

# **CAE - Design and optimization of the forging process and forge SW prototyping:**

- DEFORM

#### **Equipment construction:**

- Electrical discharge machining
- High-speed numeric control milling machines
- Numeric control milling machines







## Complete In-House tool machining

HSC machine FAMUP and Deckel, S=15000rpm, 800mmx600mm working area.



**EDM** immersion **AGIE** 



Storage solutions and logistic concept of raw material according to customer's demand and specifications





## Incoming material inspection by spectrometer test.



Portable spectrometer SPECTRO TEST

|                                     | mento: Lov<br>ola scarica |              | .,          |            |            |             | E           | lements: C | oncentratio |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| Sample ID: CR0150157<br>Grade comm: |                           |              |             | Grade:     |            |             |             |            |             |
| &No                                 | C                         | Si           | Mn          | P          | S          | Cr          | Mo          | Ni         | Al          |
| 1                                   | %<br>0.52                 | %<br>0.217   | %<br>0.80   | <0.003     | %<br>0.014 | %<br>0.212  | %<br>0.011  | %<br>0.061 | %<br>0.015  |
| 2                                   | 0.50                      | 0.215        | 0.80        | < 0.003    | 0.013      | 0.210       | 0.010       | 0.060      | 0.016       |
| 3                                   | 0.51<br>0.52              | 0.213        | 0.79        | < 0.003    | 0.013      |             | 0.009       | 0.060      | 0.015       |
| 4                                   | 0.52                      | 0.212        | 0.79        | <0.003     | 0.013      | 0.207       | 0.009       | 0.060      | 0.015       |
| &No                                 | Co                        | Cu           | Nb          | Ti         | V          | W           | Pb          | Sn         | As          |
| 1                                   | <0.009                    | %<br>0.209   | %<br><0.005 | %<br>0.080 | %<br>0.002 | %<br><0.040 | %<br><0.010 | %<br>0.016 | %<br>0.007  |
| 2                                   | < 0.009                   | 0.208        | < 0.005     | 0.080      | < 0.002    |             | < 0.010     | 0.014      | 0.007       |
| 3                                   | < 0.009                   | 0.206        | < 0.005     | 0.075      | < 0.002    |             | < 0.010     | 0.015      | 0.007       |
| 4                                   | < 0.009                   | 0.206        | < 0.005     | 0.076      | 0.002      | < 0.040     | < 0.010     | 0.016      | 0.009       |
| &No                                 | Zr                        | В            | Fe          |            |            |             |             |            |             |
| 1                                   | %<br><0.003               | %<br>0.0018  | %<br>97.8   |            |            |             |             |            |             |
| 2                                   | < 0.003                   | 0.0015       | 97.9        |            |            |             |             |            |             |
| 3                                   | < 0.003                   | 0.0016       | 97.9        |            |            |             |             |            |             |
| 4                                   | <0.003                    | 0.0018       | 97.9        |            |            |             |             |            |             |
|                                     | ramma: Fe                 |              | l. Ol.      |            |            |             |             |            |             |
|                                     | ia (n=4)                  | v alloy stee | і, эрагк    |            |            |             | E           | lements: C | oncentratio |
|                                     | ple ID: CR                | 0150157      |             |            | (          | Grade:      |             |            |             |
|                                     | С                         | Si           | Mn          | Р          | s          | Cr          | Мо          | Ni         | Al          |
| $\bar{x}$                           | %                         | %            | %           | %          | %          | %           | %           | %          | %           |
| X                                   | 0.52                      | 0.215        | 0.80        | <0.003     | 0.013      | 0.210       | 0.010       | 0.060      | 0.015       |
|                                     | Co                        | Cu           | Nb          | Ti         | V          | W           | Pb          | Sn         | As          |
| -                                   | %                         | %            | %           | %          | %          | %           | %           | %          | %           |
| X                                   | <0.009                    | 0.207        | <0.005      | 0.078      | <0.002     | <0.040      | <0.010      | 0.015      | 800.0       |
|                                     | Zr                        | В            | Fe          |            |            |             |             |            |             |
| ×                                   | %<br><0.003               | %<br>0.0017  | %<br>97.9   |            |            |             |             |            |             |

Example of report analisys.



#### The beginning of the process, cutting bars machine.



Traditional cutting machine (360mmx360mm max section)



HS cutting machine (Ø90mm max)



Cold shearing machine (120mmx120mm max section)





## **Pre-forming production machines**

Rolling preforming machine Ø90mm max



Air hammer preforming machines Ø100mm max



#### **1600t FORGING LINE**

#### **2500t FORGING LINE**

#### **63kJ FORGING LINE**







Induction furnace: 600kw → 1500kg/h

Mechanical Press: 1600 tonns

N.2 hot trimming/punching machines

Induction furnace: 1000kw → 2500kg/h

Mechanical Press: 2500 tonns

N.2 hot trimming/punching machines

Induction furnace:  $800 \text{kw} \rightarrow 2000 \text{kg/h}$ 

Air Hammer: 2000 tonns

N.2 hot trimming/punching machines

## CASTAL PRODUCTION AND FINAL CHECK

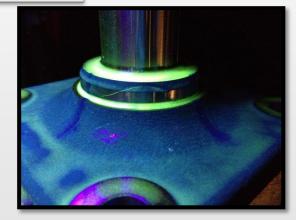




Competitive production and high standard in manufacturing by using 100% magnaflux check, 3D dimensional checkcheck and Brinell hardness test – Fiber flow analisys.

3D measurement system MDM Range 700X500X400 mm







Machine Brinell hardness test

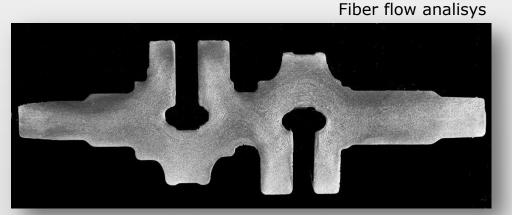
## CASTAL PRODUCTION AND FINAL CHECK



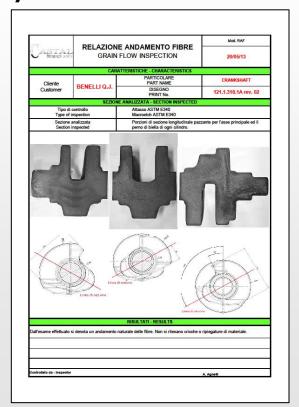


TEMA FLUX Magnetoscopic check

c check



Competitive production and high standard in manufacturing by using 100% magnaflux check, 3D dimensional check and fiber flow analisys



Fiber flow analisys - Report

### **CASTAL TECHNOLOGY**

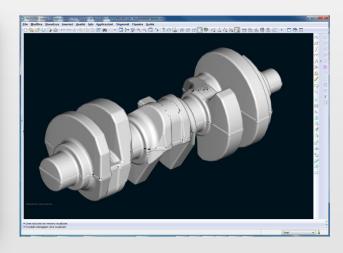


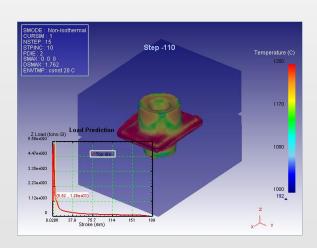
The modern industrial development requires an ever-increasing attention in the engineering stage, raising the importance of a good co-operation with the supplier, already from the beginning of the project.

**CASTAL** offers to its customer co-design competence, looking for cost targets and high degrees of industrialization. Today, the technical staff operates on modern modelling tools and systems, like Pro-Engineer (Parametric Technology) and also Deforme, specific systems for the sampling and the optimization of hot forging process.

The company develops and produces all its dies and tools inside: this is its fundamental know-how. Through its process, it guarantees a constant and correct metal fiber position, obtaining a product with high quality features.







## **CASTAL'S PRODUCTS**



CASTAL works in the steel hot pressing market for products made according to customer specification.

The flexibility of the hot pressing production process used allows the company to work in a range of markets.

The main reference markets are:

**Motors**: crankshafts, connecting rod, drive shafts, fork, pistons.

**Agriculture**: transmission parts including universal joints, homokinetic couplings, tools.

**Mechanical**: transmission parts including toothed wheels, self- keying couplings, pulleys, clutch disk supports, pinions.

**Building**: joints for flanged pipes for cement transportation, various components.

Motorbike sector: fork, supports, connecting rod, crankshafts.



## **HOW TO REACH US**



#### O HIGHWAY A21 EXIT MANERBIO

Follow Via S. Martino del Carso and Via Ermengarda until Leno 3,4 km/4 m in 1. Follow direction south-west 65 m 2. At roundabout take the fourth exit to Via S.Martino del Carso 2,2 km 1 3. Continue on Via Ermengarda 1,2 km At roundabout take the second exit 1,4 km/1 m in Drive on Via Tito Speri 3.2 km/4 m in At roundabout take the second exit on 1.9 km Take the exit to Leno 220 m Drive on Via Tito Speri 200 m 8. At roundabout take the third exit still on 700 m 9. At roundabout take the third exit 110 m

Drive until the final destination 1,6 km/3 min

230 m

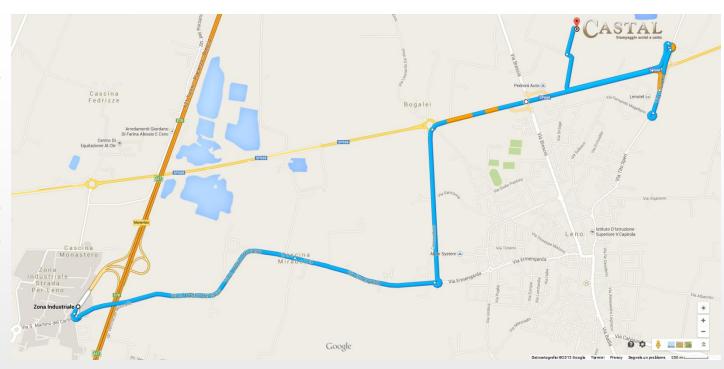
10. Keep the left line

1,3 km

11. Turn right

1 Your final destination is on the road.

O CASTAL Strada Striaga 4



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