

# SIA-B

with Standard CTs /1

**Overcurrent & Earth Fault Protection / Dual & Self Powered**

**Secondary Distribution Protection Relay**

# SIA-B



## Overcurrent & Earth Fault Protection Relay for Secondary Distribution

Dual & Self Powered / Standard CTs



| PROTECTIONS |                                        |
|-------------|----------------------------------------|
| 50          | Instantaneous phase overcurrent        |
| 50/51       | Inverse time phase overcurrent         |
| 50G         | Instantaneous Neutral overcurrent      |
| 50/51G      | Inverse time neutral overcurrent       |
| 46          | Negative Sequence instant. overcurrent |
| 49          | Thermal image                          |
| CLP         | Cold Load Pick-up                      |
| SHB         | Second Harmonic Blocking               |
| 50BF        | Circuit Breaker opening failure        |
| 52          | Circuit Breaker monitoring             |
| 49T         | External trip                          |
| TB          | Trip Block protection                  |

## Main characteristics

- The SIA-B is an overcurrent protection relay with self powered and dual powered (Self-powering + Auxiliary power) options.
- The relay is self powered using the operating current through three /1 (<2VA) standard current transformers fitted on the lines. These transformers are also used to obtain current measurements. Besides, SIA-B relay can be used with auxiliary power supply (24-230 Vac/dc). The relay can be also supplied by a USB cable connected to the laptop, with the USB KITCOM adapter or an standard power bank.



Multiple options for powering and communication

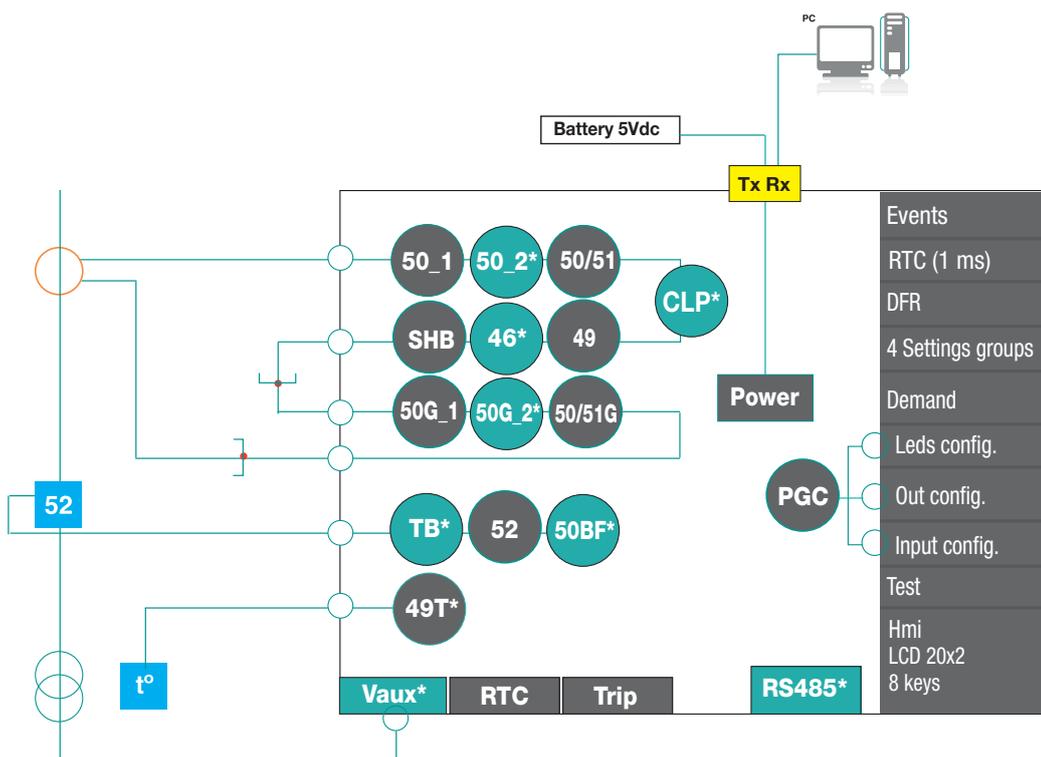
- Internal commissioning battery included. (Lithium battery: 20 years lifetime).
- 50\_1, 50/51, 50G\_1, 50/51G, 49, SHB, PGC protection functions.
- Micro USB front port connection (Modbus RTU protocol) for local communication. Remote communication through rear **RS485 port (Modbus RTU or DNP 3.0)** selectable by general setting) as optional.
- 49T function available through configurable inputs.
- 52 function to control the state of the circuit breaker.
- 50\_2, 50G\_2, CLP, 46, 50BF and trip block for switch disconnecter as optional.
- Specific test menu is provided.
- High electromagnetic compatibility.
- **The installation and subsequent maintenance of external batteries is eliminated. The operating costs of the centre are reduced.**
- **Really low start-up levels: 75 mA in three phase system /160 mA in single phase system.**
- The line opening mechanism is activated by means of a striker PRT, operated by the energy supplied by the relay.
- There are 4 configurable LEDs. When the relay is switched off, their previous states can be checked by powering the relay up (by self-powering the relay, through USB cable, auxiliary voltage or pressing commissioning battery).

- The SIA-B is fitted with the demand of current (load data profiling) with the following characteristics:

Number of records: 168  
 Recording mode circular  
 Sampling rate (interval): configurable through communications: 1 – 60 min.

- Non-volatile RAM memory in order to store up to 1.024 events, disturbance fault recording (DFR- 20 fault reports and 10 oscillographic records in COMTRADE format), maintaining date & time thanks to its internal RTC (Real Time Clock) even without power supply.

## Functions diagram SIA-B



**\* optional**

**\*Available through configurable inputs**

## Technical parameters SIA-B

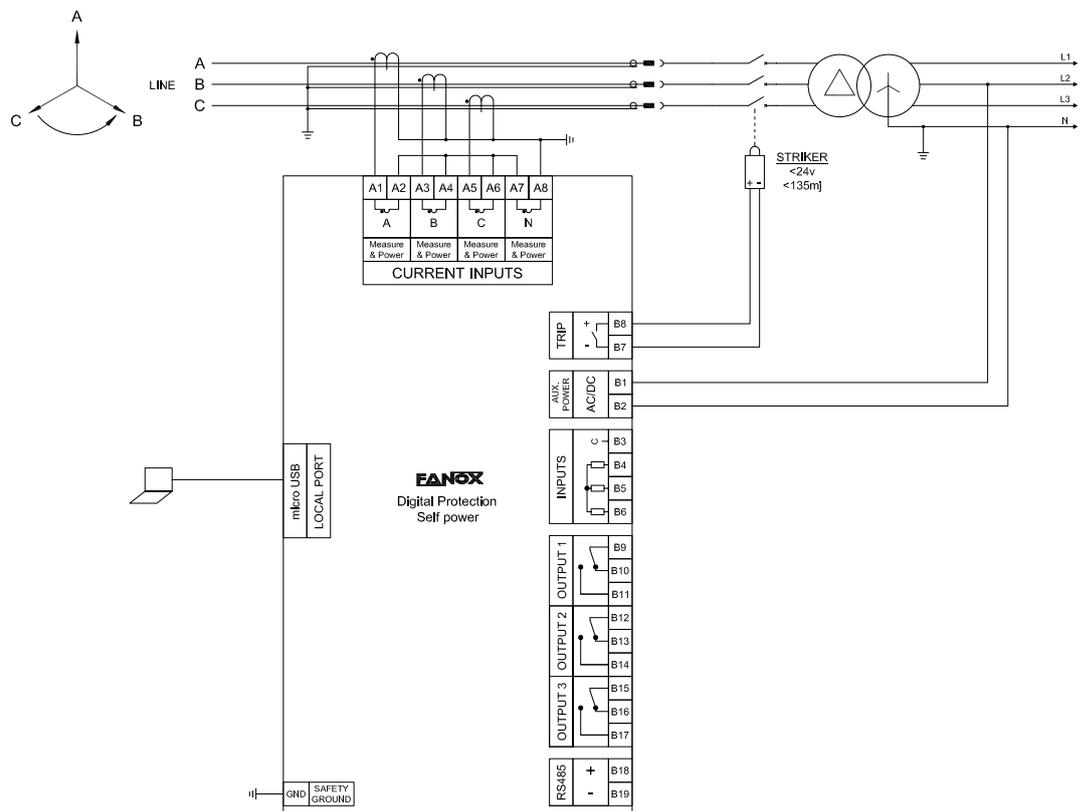
|                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                               |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Function 50_1</b>      | Function Enable: Yes/No/SHB                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <b>Function 49</b>                       | Function Enable: yes/no                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                               |
|                           | Current Tap: 0.07 to 20 x In (step 0.01 x In)                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                          | Tap: 0.10 to 2.40 xIn (step 0.01)                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                               |
|                           | Time Delay: 0.02 to 300 s (step 0.01 s)                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                          | ζ heating: 3 to 600 minutes (step 1 min)                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                               |
|                           | Activation level 100%                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                          | ζ cooling: 1 to 6 x ζ heating (step 1)                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                               |
|                           | Deactivation level 95%                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                          | Alarm level: 20 to 99% (step 1 %)                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                               |
| <b>Function 50_2 (*)</b>  | Instantaneous deactivation                                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Function SHB</b>                      | Trip level: 100%                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                               |
|                           | Timing accuracy:<br>Without SHB permitted: ± 30 ms or ± 0.5% (greater of both).<br>With SHB permitted: ± 50 ms or ± 0.5% (greater of both).                                                                                     |                                          | Trip reset: 95% of alarm level                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                               |
|                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                          | Timing accuracy: ± 5% regarding theoretical value                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                               |
| <b>Function 50G_1</b>     | Function Enable: Yes/No/SHB                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <b>Function 52</b>                       | Function Enable: Yes/No                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                               |
|                           | Current Tap: 0.05 to 10 x In (step 0.01 x In)                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                          | Current Tap: 5% to 50% (step 1%)                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                               |
|                           | Time Delay: 0.02 to 300 s (step 0.01 s)                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                          | Reset Time: 0.00 to 300 s (step 0.01 s)                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                               |
|                           | Activation level 100%                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                          | Maximum number of openings: 1 to 10000 (step 1)                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                               |
|                           | Deactivation level 95%                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                          | Maximum accumulated amps: 0 to 100000 (M(A²)) (step 1)                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                               |
| <b>Function 50G_2 (*)</b> | Instantaneous deactivation                                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Function CLP (*)</b>                  | Maximum opening time 0.02 to 30 s (step 0.01 s)                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                               |
|                           | Timing accuracy:<br>Without SHB permitted: ± 30 ms or ± 0.5% (greater of both).<br>With SHB permitted: ± 50 ms or ± 0.5% (greater of both).                                                                                     |                                          | Maximum closing time 0.02 to 30 s (step 0.01 s)                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                               |
|                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                          | Excessive repeated openings: 1 to 10000 (step 1)                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                               |
| <b>Function 50/51</b>     | Function Enable: Yes/No/SHB                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <b>Function 46 (*)</b>                   | Repetitive openings/time: 1 to 300 min (step 1 min)                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                               |
|                           | Current Tap: 0.07 to 7 x In (step 0.01 x In)                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                          | Function Enable: Yes/No                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                               |
|                           | Curves: IEC 60255-151 and IEEE                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                          | Settings group: 1 to 4 (step 1)                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                               |
|                           | Time Delay: IEC Inverse curve, IEC very inverse curve, IEC extremely inverse curve, IEC long time inverse, IEEE Inverse curve, IEEE very inverse curve, IEEE extremely inverse curve. Defined time: 0.02 to 300 s (step 0.01 s) |                                          | No load time: 0.02 to 300 s (step 0.01 s)                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                               |
|                           | Dial (TMS): 0.01 to 1.5 (step 0.01)                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                          | Cold Load Time: 0.02 to 300 s (step 0.01 s)                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                               |
|                           | Curve, activation level 110%                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                          | CLP activation threshold: 60 mA                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                               |
|                           | Curve, deactivation level 100%                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                          | CLP reset threshold: 80 mA                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                               |
|                           | Defined time, activation level 100%                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                          | Function Enable: Yes/No/SHB                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                               |
|                           | Defined time, deactivation level 95%                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                          | Current Tap: 0.10 to 7.00 xIn (step 0.01)                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                               |
|                           | Instantaneous deactivation                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                          | Curves IEC 60255-151 and IEEE                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                               |
|                           | Timing accuracy:<br>Without SHB permitted: ± 30 ms or ± 5% (greater of both).<br>With SHB permitted: ± 50 ms or ± 5% (greater of both).                                                                                         |                                          | Time Delay: IEC Inverse curve, IEC very inverse curve, IEC extremely inverse curve IEC long time inverse, IEEE Inverse curve, IEEE very inverse curve, IEEE extremely inverse curve. Defined time : 0.02 to 300 s (step 0.01 s) |                                                               |
|                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                          | Dial (TMS): 0.01 to 1.5 (step 0.01)                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                               |
|                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                          | Curve, activation level 110%                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                               |
|                           | Curve, deactivation level 100%                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                               |
|                           | Defined time, activation level 100%                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                               |
|                           | Defined time, deactivation level 95%                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                               |
|                           | Instantaneous deactivation                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                               |
| <b>Function 50/51G</b>    | Function Enable: Yes/No/SHB                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <b>Function 49T</b>                      | Available through configurable inputs                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                               |
|                           | Current Tap: 0.05 to 7 x In (step 0.01 x In)                                                                                                                                                                                    | <b>Function TRIP BLOCK (*)</b>           | Blocking: Yes/No                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                               |
|                           | Curves: IEC 60255-151 and IEEE                                                                                                                                                                                                  | <b>Function 50BF (*)</b>                 | Blocking limit: 1.5 to 20 x In (step 0.1)                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                               |
|                           | Time Delay: IEC Inverse curve, IEC very inverse curve, IEC extremely inverse curve, IEC long time inverse, IEEE Inverse curve, IEEE very inverse curve, IEEE extremely inverse curve. Defined time: 0.02 to 300 s (step 0.01 s) |                                          | Function Enable: yes/no                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                               |
|                           | Dial (TMS): 0.01 to 1.5 (step 0.01)                                                                                                                                                                                             | <b>Programmable logic control (PGC)</b>  | Opening fault time: 0.02 to 1.00 s (step 0.01 s)                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                               |
|                           | Curve, activation level 110%                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                          | Open circuit breaker activation threshold: 60 mA                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                               |
|                           | Curve, deactivation level 100%                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                          | OR4, OR4_LATCH, OR4_PULSES, OR4_TIMERUP, OR4_PULSE, NOR4, NOR4_TIMERUP, NOR4_PULSE, NOR4_PULSES, AND4, AND4_LATCH, AND4_PULSES, AND4_TIMERUP, AND4_PULSE, NAND4, NAND4_TIMERUP, NAND4_PULSE.                                    |                                                               |
|                           | Defined time, activation level 100%                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                          | <b>Settings groups</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 4 Settings groups: Activated by inputs or by general settings |
|                           | Defined time, deactivation level 95%                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                          | <b>Events</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 1024 events                                                   |
|                           | Instantaneous deactivation                                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Disturbance Fault Recording (DFR)</b> | 20 fault reports, 16 events in each<br>10 Oscillographic records (50 cycles each)                                                                                                                                               |                                                               |
|                           | Timing accuracy:<br>Without SHB permitted: ± 30 ms or ± 5% (greater of both).<br>With SHB permitted: ± 50 ms or ± 5% (greater of both).                                                                                         |                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                               |

## Technical parameters SIA-B

|                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                  |
|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Load Data Profiling (Current Demand)</b> | Demand of current with the following characteristics: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Number of records: 168</li> <li>• Recording mode circular</li> <li>• Sampling rate (interval): configurable through communications: 1 – 60 min</li> <li>• Record format:                 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Date/Time</li> <li>IMAX (in interval)</li> <li>IMAX (actual)</li> <li>IA</li> <li>IB</li> <li>IC</li> <li>IN</li> </ul> </li> </ul> | <b>Current measurement</b>                                                                | Fundamental values (DFT)<br>Sampling: 16 samples/cycle<br>Accuracy of $\pm 2\%$ on a band of $\pm 20\%$ over the nominal current and $\pm 4\%$ or $\pm 5\text{mA}$ (greater of both) over the rest of the range. |                                                                                  |
|                                             | <b>Trip output</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | For Striker: 24 Vdc-135 mJ                                                                | <b>Communication</b>                                                                                                                                                                                             | Micro USB front port: Modbus RTU<br>RS485 port: Modbus RTU or DNP3.0 Serial (*)  |
|                                             | <b>Signaling outputs</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 3 changeover outputs (output 1, output 2 and output 3):<br>250 Vac – 8 A<br>220 Vdc – 8 A | <b>Power supply</b>                                                                                                                                                                                              | 24-230 Vac/dc -20% + 10%                                                         |
|                                             | <b>Signaling inputs</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 3 inputs: They are activated by short-circuiting the terminals without external supply    | <b>Battery supply</b>                                                                                                                                                                                            | With USB KITCOM adapter or standard power bank<br>Internal commissioning battery |
|                                             | <b>Frequency</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Selectable by general settings                                                            | <b>Self-power from current</b>                                                                                                                                                                                   | Three phase self-power level:<br>$I > 75\text{mA}$                               |
|                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <b>Environment</b>                                                                        | Operating temperature: -40 to 70°C<br>Storage temperature: -40 to 80 °C<br>Humidity: 95%                                                                                                                         |                                                                                  |
|                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <b>Transformers</b>                                                                       | Power supply and measurement CT /1                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                  |
|                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <b>Mechanical features</b>                                                                | Metallic box<br>Panel Mounting<br>Height x Width: 90 x 245 (mm)<br>Depth: 139.4 (mm)<br>IP-54                                                                                                                    |                                                                                  |
|                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                           | <b>Weight</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 3 Kg.                                                                            |

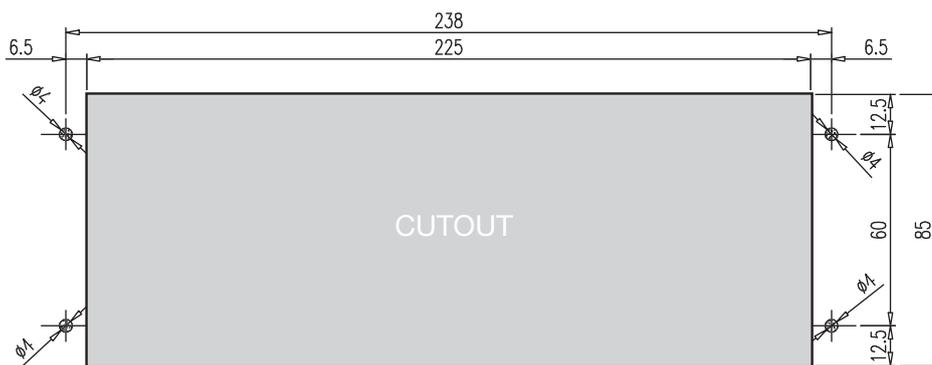
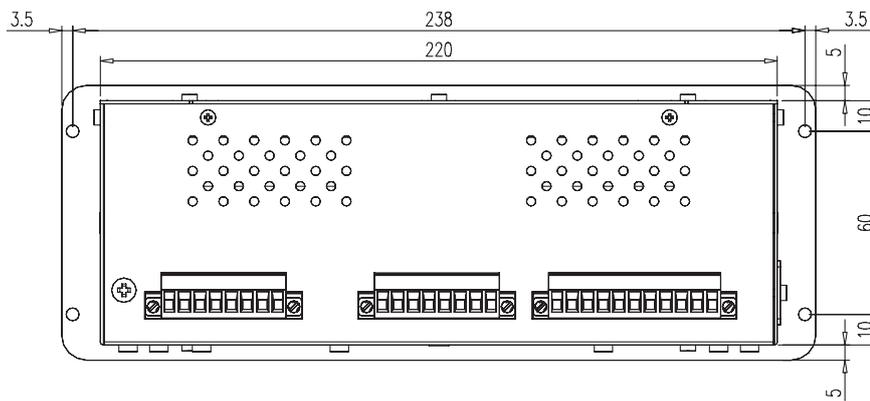
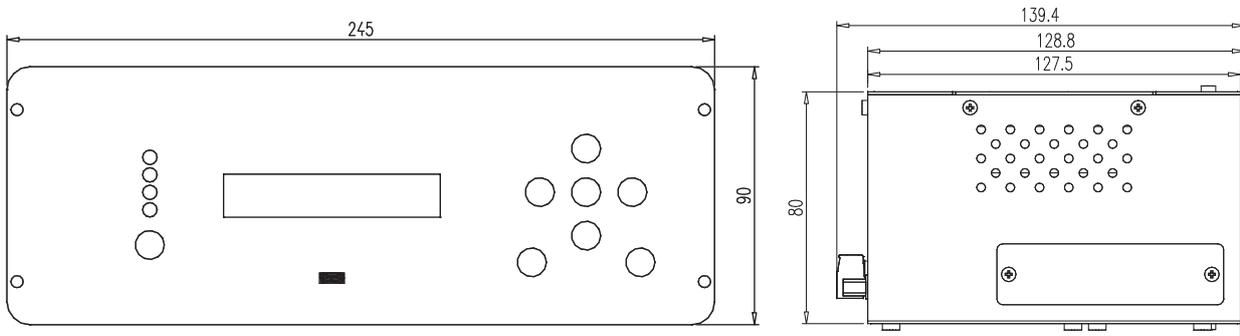
## Connections diagram SIA-B

- 3 CT power supply-measurement
- Rigid neutral



(\*) Example of connections diagram

## Dimensions and cutout SIA-B



## Selection & Ordering data SIA-B

| SIA-B |   |   |   |        |        |        |   |   |                  | Overcurrent & Earth Fault Protection Relay - Dual & Self Powered | PROTECTION FUNCTIONS                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|-------|---|---|---|--------|--------|--------|---|---|------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|       |   |   |   |        |        |        |   |   |                  |                                                                  | 50_1 + 50/51 + 50G_1 + 50/51G + PGC                                                                                                                                                                     |
|       | 1 |   |   |        |        |        |   |   |                  |                                                                  | <b>PHASE MEASUREMENT</b><br>In= 1 A: (0.10 - 30.00 A)                                                                                                                                                   |
|       |   | 1 |   |        |        |        |   |   |                  |                                                                  | <b>NEUTRAL MEASUREMENT</b><br>In= 1 A: (0.05 - 16.00 A)                                                                                                                                                 |
|       |   |   | 0 |        |        |        |   |   |                  |                                                                  | <b>NET FREQUENCY</b><br>Defined by General Settings                                                                                                                                                     |
|       |   |   |   | A<br>F |        |        |   |   |                  |                                                                  | <b>POWER SUPPLY</b><br>Self-powered + Commissioning battery<br>Self-powered + 24-230 Vac/dc (Dual) + Commissioning battery                                                                              |
|       |   |   |   |        | C<br>D |        |   |   |                  |                                                                  | <b>ADDITIONAL FUNCTIONS</b><br>+ 49 + SHB + 4 Settings groups + LDP + DFR + 52<br>+ 49 + SHB + 4 Settings groups + LDP + DFR + 52 + 46 + Trip Block for switch disconnecter + 50_2 + 50G_2 + CLP + 50BF |
|       |   |   |   |        |        | 0<br>2 |   |   |                  |                                                                  | <b>COMMUNICATIONS</b><br>USB (Modbus RTU)<br>USB (Modbus RTU) + RS485 (Modbus RTU or DNP3.0 Serial)                                                                                                     |
|       |   |   |   |        |        |        | 3 |   |                  |                                                                  | <b>INPUTS AND OUTPUTS</b><br>4 LEDs + Trip (Striker) + 3 Outputs + 3 Inputs                                                                                                                             |
|       |   |   |   |        |        |        |   | 2 |                  |                                                                  | <b>MECHANICAL ASSEMBLY</b><br>Extended Horizontal Assembly                                                                                                                                              |
|       |   |   |   |        |        |        |   |   | A<br>B<br>C<br>D |                                                                  | <b>LANGUAGE</b><br>English, Spanish and German<br>English, Spanish and Turkish<br>English , Spanish and French<br>English , Spanish and Russian                                                         |
|       |   |   |   |        |        |        |   |   |                  | C                                                                | <b>ADAPTATION</b><br>Standard CTs /1                                                                                                                                                                    |

Example of ordering code:

|              |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |                                  |
|--------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------------------------------|
| <b>SIA B</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>F</b> | <b>C</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>A</b> | <b>C</b> | <i>SIA B 1 1 0 F C 0 3 2 A C</i> |
|--------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------------------------------|



*“Our innovative spirit, the direct care of market requirements and our extensive experience in the manufacture of protection relays, have made our Self Powered Relays a reference worldwide.”*



**More than 40.000 Self Powered relays on site**

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